



Ministry of International
Trade and Industry

Trade & Economic Information Booklet

2018

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3rd Quarter

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3rd Quarter 2018

***Malaysia's
Trade and Economic
Information Booklet***

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GENERAL NOTATION

Symbols in the Tables and Abbreviations

-	represents zero or a figure that rounds to less than 0.05
..	not available
e	estimated
f	forecast
p	preliminary
r	revised
n.a	not applicable
US\$	US Dollar
n.i.e	not included elsewhere
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
EU	The European Union
E&E	Electrical & Electronic products
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
CPTPP	Comprehensive & Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
MOF	Ministry of Finance
JAKIM	Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia
MAA	Malaysian Automotive Association
MASAAM	Motorcycle & Scooters Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia
WTO	World Trade Organization
MIDA	Malaysian Investment Development Authority
MATRADE	Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

Notes: The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Credit and debit entries for goods and services in the balance of payments accounts are equivalent to flows of exports and imports of goods and services.
2. Transportation covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.
3. Travel covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo (that is, are provided as gift), for the traveller to use or give away. Travel includes expenditure on goods, accommodation and food and beverage serving services and also all other travel expenditure. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered under transportation.
4. Debt service ratio is the amount of principal repayments (excluding repayments) and interest payments on external loans expressed as a percentage of the total exports of goods and services.

Source: BNM



Key Economic Data

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KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Area (square kilometres)	330,345	
	2017 ^e	2016
Population (mil.)	32.0	31.6
Male	16.6	16.3
Female	15.5	15.3
Citizens	28.7	28.4
Bumiputera	19.8	19.5
Chinese	6.7	6.6
Indian	2.0	2.0
Others	0.3	0.3
Non-citizens	3.3	3.2
Age Distribution (%)*		
0 - 14 yr	24.1	24.5
15 - 29 yr	29.2	29.4
30 - 49 yr	27.7	27.5
50 - 64 yr	12.7	12.6
65 yr and above	6.3	6.0
Population Growth (%)	1.3	1.4

Note : * Age group of 15 to 64 years is classified as economically active population which comprises employed and unemployed, while 0 to 14 and 65 years above is classified as outside labour force.

Sources: Current Population Estimate, DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



	Unit	2018 (Q3)	2018 (Q2)	2017 ^P
GDP in Current Prices	RM bil.	363.1	349.0	1,353.4
	US\$ bil.	88.7	88.4	314.7
GNI Per Capita in Current Prices	RM	42,872.0	41,717.0	41,128.0
	US\$	10,473.1	10,561.5	9,563.7
GNI in Current Prices	RM bil.	348.1	337.7	1,317.0
	US\$ bil.	85.0	85.5	306.3

		2018 (Sep)	2018 (June)	2017
Inflation	%	0.3	0.8	3.7
Total Labour Force	mil.	15.4	15.3	15.1
Unemployment Rate	%	3.4	3.3	3.3

		2018 (Q3)	2018 (Q2)	2017 (Q4)
Employment by Sector	%			
Agriculture		12.5	12.3	12.8
Mining & Quarrying		0.6	0.6	0.6
Manufacturing		16.8	16.9	16.8
Construction		8.6	8.7	9.2
Services		61.5	61.6	60.6

Sources: DOSM and BNM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



	2018 (Q3)		2018 (Q2)	2017 ^P
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
GDP in Current Prices	363.1		349.0	1,353.4
	88.7		88.4	314.7
Agriculture	29.7	8.2	26.2	118.9
	7.2		6.6	27.6
Mining & Quarrying	33.3	9.2	34.0	123.0
	8.1		8.6	28.6
Manufacturing	79.9	22.0	78.1	301.5
	19.5		19.8	70.1
Construction	17.8	4.9	16.7	65.3
	4.3		4.2	15.2
Services	199.2	54.9	189.3	725.5
	48.7		47.9	168.7
Non-Government	170.2	46.9	161.8	615.1
	41.6		41.0	143.0
Government	29.0	7.98	27.6	110.3
	7.1		7.0	25.7
plus Import Duties	3.3	0.9	4.6	19.3
	0.8		1.2	4.5

Source: DOSM and BNM

	2018 (Q3)	2018 (Q2)	2017 ^P
Real GDP Growth Rate (%) (at constant 2010 prices)	4.4	4.5	5.9
Agriculture	-1.4	-2.5	7.2
Mining & Quarrying	-4.6	-2.2	1.0
Manufacturing	5	4.9	6.0
Construction	4.6	4.7	6.7
Services	7.2	6.5	6.2

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



Industrial Production Index (2010=100)		2018 (Q3)	2018 (Q2)	2017
Overall		112.7	110.2	108.6
Manufacturing		118.6	114.5	110.7
Mining		94.9	97.2	102.2
Electricity		119.0	115.7	111.3

External Trade	RM bil. US\$ bil.	2018 (Q3)	2018 (Q2)	2017
Exports		251.0	245.0	934.9
		61.3	62.0	217.7
Imports		225.8	217.8	836.4
		55.2	55.1	194.7
Total Trade		476.8	462.8	1,771.3
		116.5	117.2	412.5
Trade Balance		25.2	27.1	98.5
		6.1	6.9	23.0

Sources: DOSM and BNM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Balance of Payments - Current Account	RM bil. US\$ bil.	2018 (Q3) ^P	2018 (Q2) ^P	2017 ^r
Current Account Balance		3.8	3.9	40.3
		0.9	1.0	9.4
(i) Goods		26.6	26.1	116.8
		6.5	6.6	27.2
Goods - Credits		211.8	202.4	807.0
		51.8	51.2	187.7
Goods - Debits		185.2	176.4	690.2
		45.3	44.6	160.5
(ii) Services		-3.3	-6.2	-22.8
		-0.8	-1.6	-5.3
Services - Credits*		40.9	39.0	159.2
		10.0	9.9	37.0
Services - Debits*		44.3	45.2	182.0
		10.8	11.4	42.3
(iii) Primary income		-15.0	-11.2	-36.4
		-3.7	-2.8	-8.5
Primary income - Credits		12.2	13.3	53.5
		3.0	3.4	12.4
Compensation of employees		1.6	1.5	7.1
		0.4	0.4	1.6
Investment income		10.6	11.8	46.4
		2.6	3.0	10.8
Direct investment		4.9	5.6	25.8
		1.2	1.4	6.0
Portfolio investment		1.6	1.5	4.5
		0.4	0.4	1.0
Other investment		4.0	4.7	16.1
		1.0	1.2	3.7

Sources: DOSM and BNM

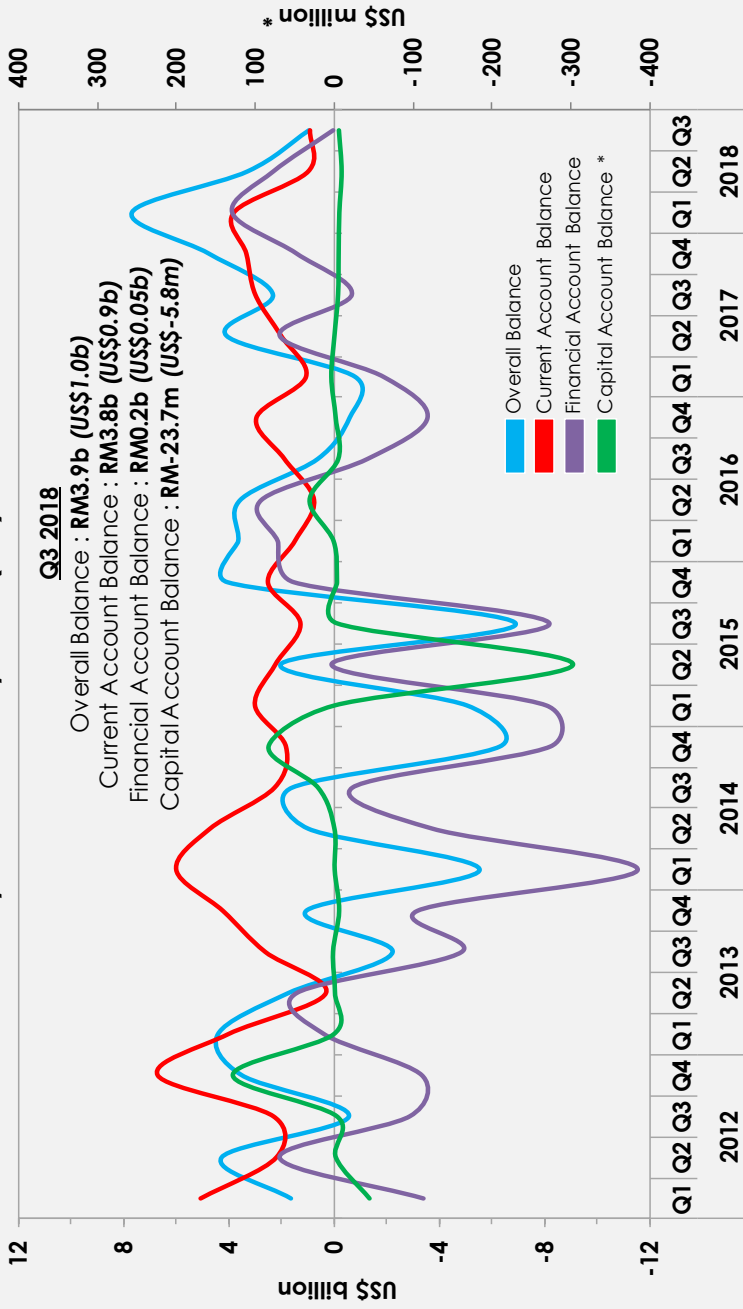
Note: * refer to page 41 and 42 for details

KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Balance of Payments - Current Account	RM bil. US\$ bil.	2018 (Q3) ^P	2018 (Q2) ^P	2017 ^r
Primary income - Debits		27.3	24.5	89.8
		6.7	6.2	20.9
Compensation of employees		3.6	3.4	11.9
		0.9	0.9	2.8
Investment income		23.6	21.2	78.0
		5.8	5.4	18.1
Direct investment		16.3	13.8	59.1
		4.0	3.5	13.7
Portfolio investment		5.7	6.2	16.0
		1.4	1.6	3.7
Other investment		1.5	1.2	2.8
		0.4	0.3	0.7
(iv) Secondary income		-4.5	-4.7	-17.3
		-1.1	-1.2	-4.0
Secondary income - Credits		4.1	3.6	16.7
		1.0	0.9	3.9
Secondary income - Debits		8.5	8.3	34.0
		2.1	2.1	7.9

Source: DOSM and BNM

Quarterly Balance of Payments (Net), Q1 2012 - Q3 2018



Source: DOSM and BNM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA

		2018 (Q3) ^P	2017 ^P
International Reserves	(RM bil.)	427.0	414.7
(as at Sep 2018)	(US\$ bil.)	107.0	96.4
Reserves to GDP Ratio	(%)		30.6
Reserves as Months of Retained Imports (as at Sep 2018)		7.5	7.2
Banking Institutions (as at Sep 2018)			
Total Deposits	(RM bil.)	1,863.6	1,766.8
	(US\$ bil.)	467.2	410.8
Total Loans	(RM bil.)	1,650.6	1,584.4
	(US\$ bil.)	413.8	368.4
Commercial Banks Interest Rates (as at Sep 2018)			
Saving Deposit	(%)	1.05	0.97
BLR	(%)	6.91	6.68
		2018 (Q3) ^P	2017 ^P
Total External Debt	(RM bil.)	947.9	879.8
	(US\$ bil.)	231.6	204.6
Medium & Long Term	(RM bil.)	511.7	500.4
	(US\$ bil.)	125.0	116.4
Short Term	(RM bil.)	436.1	379.3
	(US\$ bil.)	106.5	88.2
Debt Service Ratio	(%)	3.3	6.3
Gross National Savings (% of GNI)	(%)	25.4	29.3

Sources: DOSM, MOF and BNM



Trade In Goods
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TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2017		2016	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Trade	35,754.0		32,316.0	
1	P.R.China	4,105.2	11.5	3,685.6	2
2	USA	3,956.2	11.1	3,701.2	1
3	Germany	2,615.3	7.3	2,390.1	3
4	Japan	1,370.1	3.8	1,252.5	4
5	Netherlands	1,226.3	3.4	1,076.5	5
6	France	1,159.9	3.2	1,074.0	6
7	Hong Kong SAR	1,140.2	3.2	1,064.1	7
8	UK	1,089.0	3.0	1,045.9	8
9	R.O.Korea	1,052.2	2.9	901.6	9
10	Italy	958.9	2.7	868.8	10
15	Singapore	700.9	2.0	630.0	14
22	Thailand	459.5	1.3	409.6	21
24	Viet Nam	425.8	1.2	351.4	25
25	Malaysia	413.0	1.2	358.1	24
31	Indonesia	325.5	0.9	280.4	31
39	Philippines	161.7	0.5	146.8	39
78	Myanmar	29.8	0.1	27.5	77
85	Cambodia	25.9	0.1	22.7	85
119	Lao PDR	9.1	-	8.1	122
122	Brunei	8.4	-	7.9	123

Source: WTO Online Database

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN EXPORT COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2017		2016	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Exports	17,730.0		16,028.7	
1	P.R.China	2,263.3	12.8	2,097.6	1
2	USA	1,546.7	8.7	1,451.0	2
3	Germany	1,448.3	8.2	1,334.4	3
4	Japan	698.1	3.9	644.9	4
5	Netherlands	652.0	3.7	571.4	5
6	R.O.Korea	573.7	3.2	495.4	8
7	Hong Kong SAR	550.3	3.1	516.7	6
8	France	535.2	3.0	501.8	7
9	Italy	506.2	2.9	461.9	9
10	UK	445.0	2.5	409.6	10
14	Singapore	373.2	2.1	338.1	14
21	Thailand	236.7	1.3	215.4	21
25	Malaysia	217.8	1.2	189.7	24
27	Viet Nam	214.3	1.2	176.6	27
29	Indonesia	168.6	1.0	144.7	30
44	Philippines	63.2	0.4	57.4	45
80	Myanmar	13.3	0.1	11.8	78
82	Cambodia	12.0	0.1	10.1	84
105	Brunei	5.7	-	5.2	103
116	Lao PDR	4.0	-	3.4	115

Source: WTO Online Database

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN IMPORT COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2017		2016	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Imports	18,024.0		16,287.3	
1	USA	2,409.5	13.4	2,250.2	1
2	P.R.China	1,841.9	10.2	1,587.9	2
3	Germany	1,167.0	6.5	1,055.7	3
4	Japan	671.9	3.7	607.6	5
5	UK	644.1	3.6	636.4	4
6	France	624.7	3.5	572.2	6
7	Hong Kong SAR	589.9	3.3	547.3	7
8	Netherlands	574.3	3.2	505.1	8
9	R.O.Korea	478.5	2.7	406.2	11
10	Italy	452.6	2.5	406.9	10
16	Singapore	327.7	1.8	291.9	16
24	Thailand	222.8	1.2	194.2	23
25	Viet Nam	211.5	1.2	174.8	25
26	Malaysia	195.1	1.1	168.4	26
30	Indonesia	156.9	0.9	135.7	32
35	Philippines	98.5	0.5	89.4	35
82	Myanmar	16.5	0.1	15.7	79
85	Cambodia	14.0	0.1	12.6	86
124	Lao PDR	5.1	-	4.7	124
143	Brunei	2.7	-	2.7	141

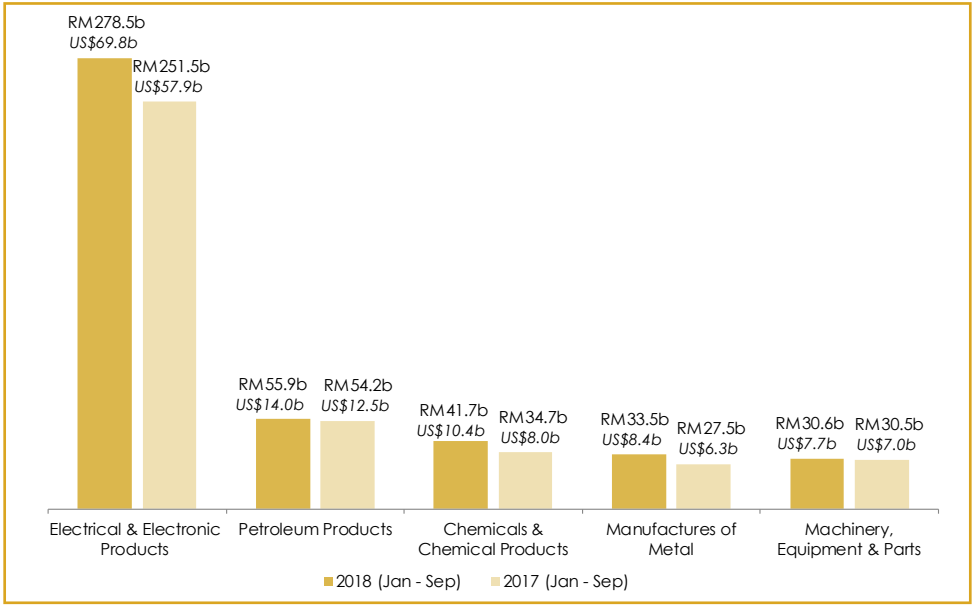
Source: WTO Online Database

MAJOR EXPORTS

Industry	2018 (Jan-Sep)		2017	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
GLOBAL	733.6 183.9	100.0	934.9 217.7	100.0
Manufactured Goods	614.5 154.0	83.8	765.9 178.4	81.9
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	278.5 69.8	38.0	343.1 79.9	36.7
(ii) Petroleum Products	55.9 14.0	7.6	71.8 16.7	7.7
(iii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	41.7 10.4	5.7	47.1 11.0	5.0
(iv) Manufactures of Metal	33.5 8.4	4.6	37.9 8.8	4.1
(v) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	30.6 7.7	4.2	40.1 9.3	4.3
Primary Industries	113.0 28.3	15.4	159.9 37.2	17.2
(i) Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	33.9 8.5	4.6	54.0 12.6	5.8
(ii) LNG	27.4 6.9	3.7	41.4 9.6	4.4
(iii) Crude Petroleum	26.7 6.7	3.6	28.3 6.6	3.0
(iv) Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	4.9 1.2	0.7	6.6 1.5	0.7
(v) Sawn Timber & Moulding	3.3 0.8	0.5	4.7 1.1	0.5

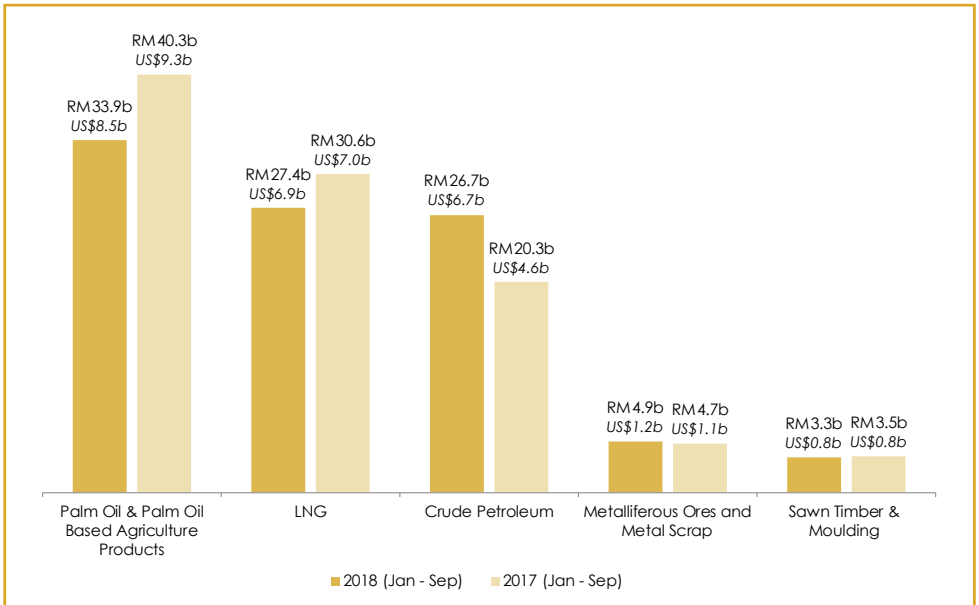
Source: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE MANUFACTURED GOODS



Source: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE PRIMARY INDUSTRIES



Source: DOSM and MATRADE

MAJOR IMPORTS

Industry	2018 (Jan-Sep)		2017	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
GLOBAL	647.9 162.4	100.0	836.4 194.7	100.0
<u>Final Use</u>				
Intermediate Goods	341.3 85.6	52.7	478.9 111.4	57.3
Capital Goods	82.7 20.7	12.8	115.6 26.9	13.8
Consumption Goods	53.2 13.3	8.2	71.0 16.5	8.5
Others*	170.7 42.8	26.4	170.9 39.7	20.4
<u>Main Import by Industry</u>				
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	194.0 48.6	30.0	252.9 58.9	30.2
(ii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	61.0 15.3	9.4	74.5 17.3	8.9
(iii) Petroleum Products	60.7 15.2	9.4	75.4 17.5	9.0
(iv) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	55.0 13.8	8.5	78.6 18.3	9.4
(v) Transport Equipment	33.9 8.5	5.2	41.4 9.6	4.9

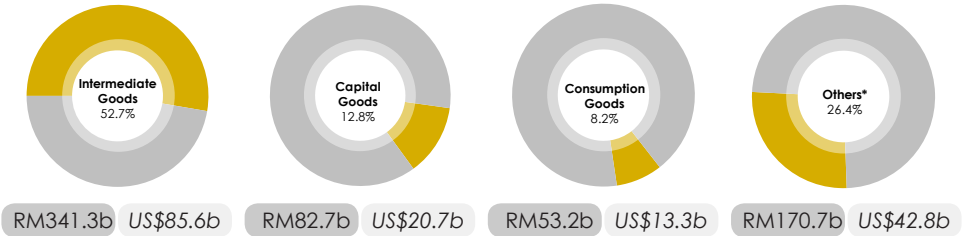
Others*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

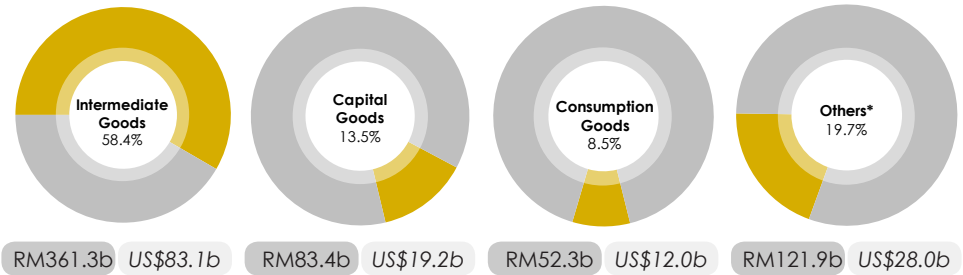
IMPORT BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORY (BEC)



2018 (Jan-Sep)



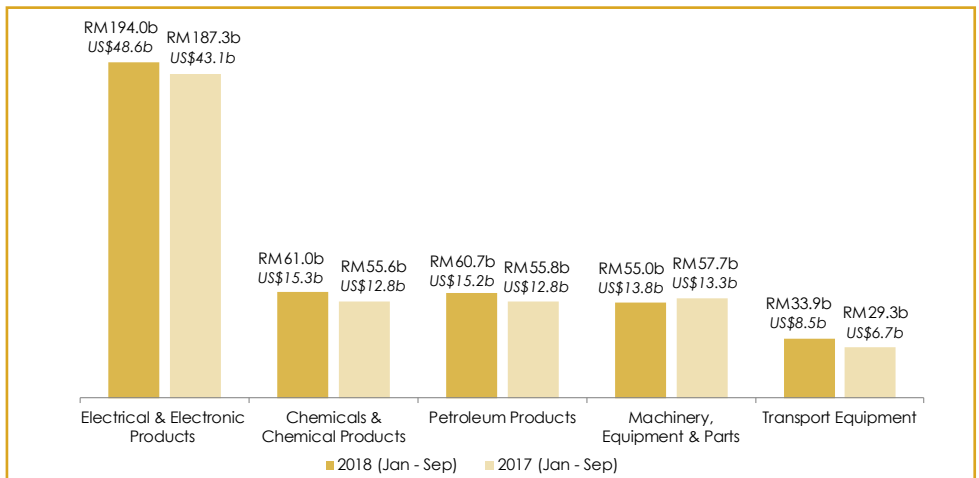
2017 (Jan-Sep)



Others*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

IMPORT BY TOP FIVE PRODUCTS



Source: DOSM and MATRADE

MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS



Country	2018 (Jan-Sep)						Bal. of Trade
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	
GLOBAL	1,381.5	100.0	733.6	100.0	647.9	100.0	85.7
	346.3		183.9		162.4		21.5
(i) P.R.China	230.6	16.7	100.6	13.7	130.0	20.1	-29.4
	57.8		25.2		32.6		-7.4
(ii) Singapore	176.8	12.8	100.9	13.7	75.9	11.7	24.9
	44.3		25.3		19.0		6.2
(iii) USA	114.7	8.3	66.9	9.1	47.9	7.4	19.0
	28.8		16.8		12.0		4.8
(iv) Japan	97.6	7.1	50.5	6.9	47.2	7.3	3.3
	24.5		12.7		11.8		0.8
(v) Thailand	77.9	5.6	41.7	5.7	36.2	5.6	5.5
	19.5		10.5		9.1		1.4

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS



Country		2017						Bal. of Trade
		Total Trade		Exports		Imports		
		RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	
GLOBAL		1,771.3	100.0	934.9	100.0	836.4	100.0	98.5
		412.5		217.7		194.7		23.0
(i)	P.R.China	290.4	16.4	126.0	13.5	164.4	19.7	-38.5
		67.7		29.4		38.3		-8.9
(ii)	Singapore	228.4	12.9	135.6	14.5	92.7	11.1	42.9
		53.2		31.6		21.6		9.9
(iii)	USA	154.0	8.7	88.7	9.5	65.3	7.8	23.4
		35.8		20.6		15.2		5.5
(iv)	Japan	139.2	7.9	75.6	8.1	63.6	7.6	12.0
		32.4		17.6		14.8		2.8
(v)	Thailand	98.6	5.6	50.5	5.4	48.1	5.8	2.4
		23.0		11.8		11.2		0.6

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE BALANCE WITH SELECTED TRADING PARTNERS1

Country	2018 (Jan-Sep)	2017
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	85,717.3 21,547.7	98,504.6 22,972.5
<u>Surplus</u>		
Hong Kong SAR	43,627.7 10,934.6	33,702.9 7,893.4
ASEAN	43,546.5 10,937.4	56,985.2 13,250.7
USA	18,980.7 4,767.1	23,405.6 5,467.0
EU	11,626.6 2,921.6	15,664.8 3,596.6
India	8,870.6 2,226.4	7,677.8 1,774.1
<u>Deficit</u>		
P.R.China	-29,381.1 -7,359.4	-38,487.7 -8,946.1
Chinese Taipei	-23,630.1 -5,915.1	-30,792.7 -7,173.4
Saudi Arabia	-9,507.5 -2,379.0	-6,453.8 -1,513.9
Switzerland	-5,912.6 -1,480.1	-6,631.2 -1,552.1
R.O.Korea	-4,343.8 -1,093.6	-10,532.4 -2,401.3

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH ASEAN



	2018 (Jan-Sep)						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	1,381,505.0	100.0	733,611.2	100.0	647,893.9	100.0	85,717.3
	346,305.3		183,926.5		162,378.8		21,547.7
ASEAN	373,629.1	27.0	208,587.8	28.4	165,041.3	25.5	43,546.5
	93,652.7		52,295.1		41,357.6		10,937.4
Singapore	176,787.3	12.8	100,850.8	13.7	75,936.4	11.7	24,914.4
	44,292.4		25,266.3		19,026.1		6,240.2
Thailand	77,863.5	5.6	41,690.9	5.7	36,172.6	5.6	5,518.4
	19,526.2		10,460.4		9,065.8		1,394.6
Indonesia	53,177.2	3.8	23,897.0	3.3	29,280.2	4.5	-5,383.2
	13,333.5		5,994.9		7,338.5		-1,343.6
Viet Nam	39,277.8	2.8	24,896.6	3.4	14,381.2	2.2	10,515.4
	9,851.0		6,247.6		3,603.4		2,644.3
Philippines	19,126.9	1.4	12,375.4	1.7	6,751.4	1.0	5,624.0
	4,791.8		3,101.0		1,690.8		1,410.2
Myanmar	2,905.3	0.2	2,014.1	0.3	891.2	0.1	1,122.9
	729.8		506.2		223.5		282.7
Brunei	2,744.9	0.2	1,642.7	0.2	1,102.1	0.2	540.6
	689.6		411.9		277.6		134.3
Cambodia	1,697.6	0.1	1,188.8	0.2	508.8	0.1	680.1
	426.3		298.8		127.5		171.2
Lao PDR	48.8	-	31.3	-	17.5	-	13.9
	12.2		7.8		4.4		3.5

Main Export by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Sep)	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	71,096.2	17,806.2
Petroleum Products	30,343.4	7,617.0
Chemicals & Chemical Products	16,235.7	4,070.0
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	12,545.0	3,148.9
Crude Petroleum	9,253.0	2,327.3

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH ASEAN



2017

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	1,771,349.0	100.0	934,926.8	100.0	836,422.2	100.0	98,504.6
	412,471.7		217,722.1		194,749.6		22,972.5
ASEAN	486,287.4	27.5	271,636.3	29.1	214,651.1	25.7	56,985.2
	113,212.9		63,231.8		49,981.1		13,250.7
Singapore	228,357.3	12.9	135,628.3	14.5	92,729.0	11.1	42,899.3
	53,197.8		31,573.4		21,624.4		9,949.0
Thailand	98,649.3	5.6	50,508.0	5.4	48,141.2	5.8	2,366.8
	22,962.1		11,756.1		11,206.0		550.1
Indonesia	71,510.3	4.0	33,630.9	3.6	37,879.4	4.5	-4,248.6
	16,623.0		7,821.6		8,801.4		-979.8
Viet Nam	50,222.4	2.8	27,596.8	3.0	22,625.6	2.7	4,971.2
	11,689.9		6,432.1		5,257.7		1,174.4
Philippines	25,496.9	1.4	16,520.8	1.8	8,976.1	1.1	7,544.7
	5,933.5		3,845.1		2,088.4		1,756.7
Myanmar	5,101.5	0.3	4,134.4	0.4	967.1	0.1	3,167.2
	1,186.3		961.7		224.6		737.1
Brunei	4,908.3	0.3	2,308.2	0.2	2,600.1	0.3	-292.0
	1,144.7		537.2		607.4		-70.2
Cambodia	1,955.4	0.1	1,246.7	0.1	708.8	0.1	537.9
	455.8		290.1		165.7		124.4
Lao PDR	85.9	-	62.3	-	23.6	-	38.7
	19.9		14.4		5.5		8.9

Main Import by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Sep)	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	45,911.8	11,500.6
Petroleum Products	30,687.1	7,684.0
Chemicals & Chemical Products	13,209.1	3,308.1
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	9,951.9	2,495.9
Transport Equipment	6,699.7	1,678.8

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES



	2018 (Jan-Sep)						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	1,381,505.0	100.0	733,611.2	100.0	647,893.9	100.0	85,717.3
	346,305.3		183,926.5		162,378.8		21,547.7
EU	137,540.1	10.0	74,583.4	10.2	62,956.8	9.7	11,626.6
	34,506.7		18,714.1		15,792.6		2,921.6
Germany	41,286.3	3.0	21,723.0	3.0	19,563.3	3.0	2,159.7
	10,360.5		5,454.5		4,906.0		548.6
Netherlands	24,440.3	1.8	19,494.6	2.7	4,945.8	0.8	14,548.8
	6,128.5		4,893.2		1,235.3		3,657.9
France	17,018.2	1.2	4,705.3	0.6	12,312.9	1.9	-7,607.6
	4,275.7		1,179.5		3,096.2		-1,916.7
UK	11,671.5	0.8	6,439.2	0.9	5,232.2	0.8	1,207.0
	2,927.3		1,614.9		1,312.4		302.6
Italy	9,369.8	0.7	4,415.3	0.6	4,954.5	0.8	-539.3
	2,351.7		1,108.6		1,243.1		-134.5

Main Export by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Sep)	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	34,914.7	8,758.4
Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	4,862.6	1,221.0
Manufactures Of Metal	4,441.4	1,121.1
Rubber Products	4,261.5	1,067.4
Optical & Scientific Equipment	4,229.7	1,060.4

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES



2017

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	1,771,349.0 412,471.7	100.0	934,926.8 217,722.1	100.0	836,422.2 194,749.6	100.0	98,504.6 22,972.5
EU	174,917.0 40,774.0	9.9	95,290.9 22,185.3	10.2	79,626.1 18,588.7	9.5	15,664.8 3,596.6
Germany	52,950.7 12,331.3	3.0	26,673.1 6,208.9	2.9	26,277.5 6,122.4	3.1	395.6 86.4
Netherlands	34,751.8 8,086.3	2.0	26,900.0 6,263.2	2.9	7,851.8 1,823.2	0.9	19,048.2 4,440.0
France	18,558.1 4,364.2	1.0	5,830.0 1,357.6	0.6	12,728.1 3,006.6	1.5	-6,898.0 -1,649.0
UK	16,381.6 3,812.5	0.9	9,654.6 2,246.3	1.0	6,727.0 1,566.2	0.8	2,927.6 680.1
Italy	11,791.4 2,743.5	0.7	4,574.7 1,065.0	0.5	7,216.7 1,678.5	0.9	-2,642.1 -613.5

Main Import by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Sep)

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	14,357.8	3,603.0
Transport Equipment	14,032.3	3,523.9
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	9,958.7	2,499.2
Chemicals & Chemical Products	7,973.5	1,997.4
Optical & Scientific Equipment	2,647.0	663.5

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC COUNTRIES



	2018 (Jan-Sep)						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	1,381,505.0	100.0	733,611.2	100.0	647,893.9	100.0	85,717.3
	346,305.3		183,926.5		162,378.8		21,547.7
APEC	1,067,808.3	77.3	566,034.7	77.2	501,773.6	77.4	64,261.0
	267,608.7		141,876.9		125,731.8		16,145.0
P.R.China	230,641.3	16.7	100,630.1	13.7	130,011.2	20.1	-29,381.1
	57,787.2		25,213.9		32,573.3		-7,359.4
Singapore	176,787.3	12.8	100,850.8	13.7	75,936.4	11.7	24,914.4
	44,292.4		25,266.3		19,026.1		6,240.2
USA	114,744.0	8.3	66,862.4	9.1	47,881.6	7.4	18,980.7
	28,756.7		16,761.9		11,994.8		4,767.1
Japan	97,639.2	7.1	50,456.8	6.9	47,182.4	7.3	3,274.3
	24,499.2		12,667.5		11,831.7		835.8
Thailand	77,863.5	5.6	41,690.9	5.7	36,172.6	5.6	5,518.4
	19,526.2		10,460.4		9,065.8		1,394.6

Main Export by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Sep)

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	232,332.3	58,204.5
Petroleum Products	46,252.4	11,601.2
Chemicals & Chemical Products	35,068.6	8,786.6
LNG	27,303.6	6,848.6
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	22,640.1	5,681.1

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC COUNTRIES



2017

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	1,771,349.0 412,471.7	100.0	934,926.8 217,722.1	100.0	836,422.2 194,749.6	100.0	98,504.6 22,972.5
APEC	1,360,111.8 316,709.3	76.8	712,171.3 165,879.4	76.2	647,940.5 150,829.9	77.5	64,230.9 15,049.5
P.R.China	290,401.6 67,659.5	16.4	125,957.0 29,356.7	13.5	164,444.7 38,302.8	19.7	-38,487.7 -8,946.1
Singapore	228,357.3 53,197.8	12.9	135,628.3 31,573.4	14.5	92,729.0 21,624.4	11.1	42,899.3 9,949.0
USA	153,954.7 35,818.3	8.7	88,680.2 20,642.6	9.5	65,274.6 15,175.6	7.8	23,405.6 5,467.0
Japan	139,207.6 32,387.0	7.9	75,596.9 17,577.8	8.1	63,610.7 14,809.2	7.6	11,986.1 2,768.7
Thailand	98,649.3 22,962.1	5.6	50,508.0 11,756.1	5.4	48,141.2 11,206.0	5.8	2,366.8 550.1

Main Import by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Sep)	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	177,679.1	44,503.2
Petroleum Products	45,737.0	11,465.7
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	42,894.9	10,755.3
Chemicals & Chemical Products	41,475.3	10,393.0
Manufactures of Metal	27,607.2	6,919.4

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES



	2018 (Jan-Sep)						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	1,381,505.0	100.0	733,611.2	100.0	647,893.9	100.0	85,717.3
	346,305.3		183,926.5		162,378.8		21,547.7
EFTA	12,412.4	0.9	3,030.9	0.4	9,381.5	1.4	-6,350.6
	3,124.5		767.2		2,357.4		-1,590.2
Switzerland	11,466.8	0.8	2,777.1	0.4	8,689.7	1.3	-5,912.6
	2,887.0		703.5		2,183.6		-1,480.1
Norway	929.1	0.1	238.3	-	690.8	0.1	-452.5
	233.4		59.9		173.5		-113.6
Iceland	14.6	-	13.6	-	1.0	-	12.7
	3.6		3.4		0.2		3.1
Liechtenstein	1.8	-	1.8	-	0.0	-	1.8
	0.5		0.4		0.0		0.4

Main Export by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Sep)	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	365.8	92.0
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	211.5	53.1
Optical & Scientific Equipment	137.9	34.5
Rubber Products	80.0	20.0
Manufactures of Metal	44.9	11.2

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES



2017

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	1,771,349.0	100.0	934,926.8	100.0	836,422.2	100.0	98,504.6
	412,471.7		217,722.1		194,749.6		22,972.5
EFTA	19,480.4	1.1	5,653.5	0.6	13,826.9	1.7	-8,173.4
	4,539.7		1,314.7		3,224.9		-1,910.2
Switzerland	17,074.0	1.0	5,221.4	0.6	11,852.6	1.4	-6,631.2
	3,980.4		1,214.1		2,766.2		-1,552.1
Norway	2,391.1	0.1	424.8	-	1,966.3	0.2	-1,541.4
	555.8		98.9		456.9		-358.0
Iceland	11.4	-	4.1	-	7.3	-	-3.1
	2.6		1.0		1.7		-0.7
Liechtenstein	3.8	-	3.1	-	0.7	-	2.4
	0.9		0.7		0.2		0.6

Main Import by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Sep)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Chemicals & Chemical Products	835.5	208.9
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	749.0	187.8
Optical & Scientific Equipment	634.9	159.1
Electrical & Electronic Products	356.1	89.2
Manufactures of Metal	285.1	72.2

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES



	2018 (Jan-Sep)						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	1,381,505.0	100.0	733,611.2	100.0	647,893.9	100.0	85,717.3
	346,305.3		183,926.5		162,378.8		21,547.7
CPTPP	376,087.6	27.2	214,914.1	29.3	161,173.5	24.9	53,740.6
	94,270.8		53,874.3		40,396.5		13,477.7
Singapore	176,787.3	12.8	100,850.8	13.7	75,936.4	11.7	24,914.4
	44,292.4		25,266.3		19,026.1		6,240.2
Japan	97,639.2	7.1	50,456.8	6.9	47,182.4	7.3	3,274.3
	24,499.2		12,667.5		11,831.7		835.8
Viet Nam	39,277.8	2.8	24,896.6	3.4	14,381.2	2.2	10,515.4
	9,851.0		6,247.6		3,603.4		2,644.3
Australia	39,189.0	2.8	23,563.6	3.2	15,625.4	2.4	7,938.2
	9,815.0		5,898.9		3,916.0		1,982.9
Mexico	7,211.4	0.5	6,106.1	0.8	1,105.3	0.2	5,000.7
	1,805.0		1,528.3		276.7		1,251.6

Main Export by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Sep)	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	74,487.2	18,658.9
Petroleum Products	25,890.2	6,493.3
LNG	14,351.5	3,609.6
Crude Petroleum	13,765.9	3,452.1
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	10,353.9	2,598.0

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES



2017

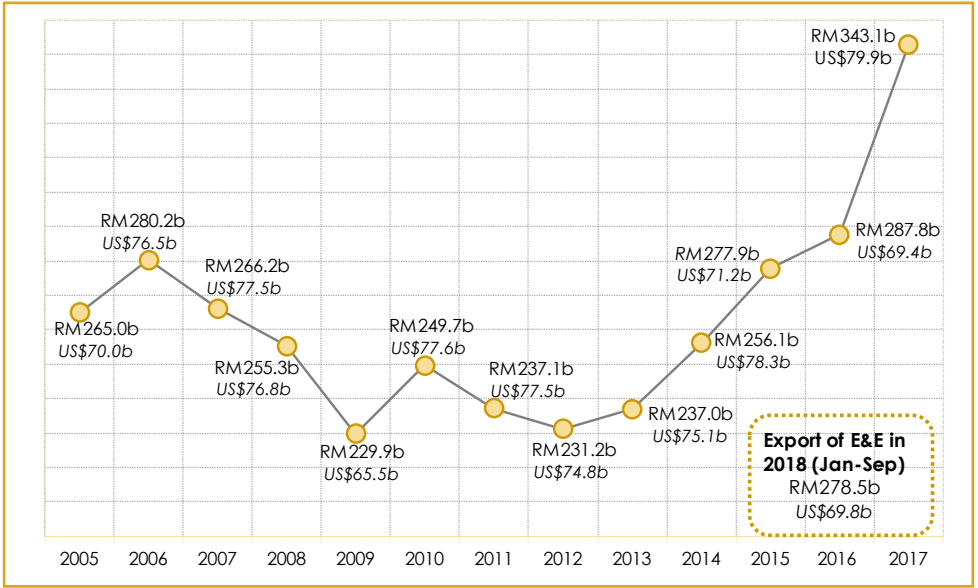
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	1,771,349.0 412,471.7	100.0	934,926.8 217,722.1	100.0	836,422.2 194,749.6	100.0	98,504.6 22,972.5
CPTPP	503,214.4 117,153.5	28.4	292,373.7 68,047.9	31.3	210,840.8 49,105.6	25.2	81,532.9 18,942.3
Singapore	228,357.3 53,197.8	12.9	135,628.3 31,573.4	14.5	92,729.0 21,624.4	11.1	42,899.3 9,949.0
Japan	139,207.6 32,387.0	7.9	75,596.9 17,577.8	8.1	63,610.7 14,809.2	7.6	11,986.1 2,768.7
Australia	52,468.4 12,208.8	3.0	32,376.6 7,535.9	3.5	20,091.8 4,673.0	2.4	12,284.8 2,862.9
Viet Nam	50,222.4 11,689.9	2.8	27,596.8 6,432.1	3.0	22,625.6 5,257.7	2.7	4,971.2 1,174.4
Mexico	11,012.8 2,558.8	0.6	9,611.2 2,232.8	1.0	1,401.7 326.0	0.2	8,209.5 1,906.9

Main Import by Industry, 2018 (Jan-Sep)

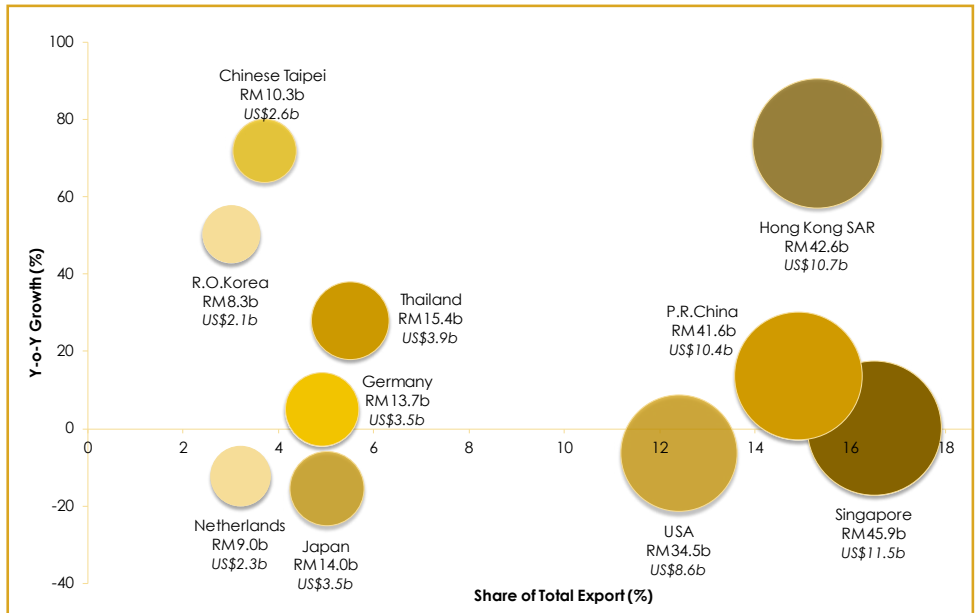
	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	43,751.5	10,963.8
Petroleum Products	29,554.6	7,402.7
Chemicals & Chemical Products	13,122.2	3,289.2
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	12,576.5	3,155.5
Manufactures of Metal	9,294.7	2,334.0

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF E&E PRODUCTS

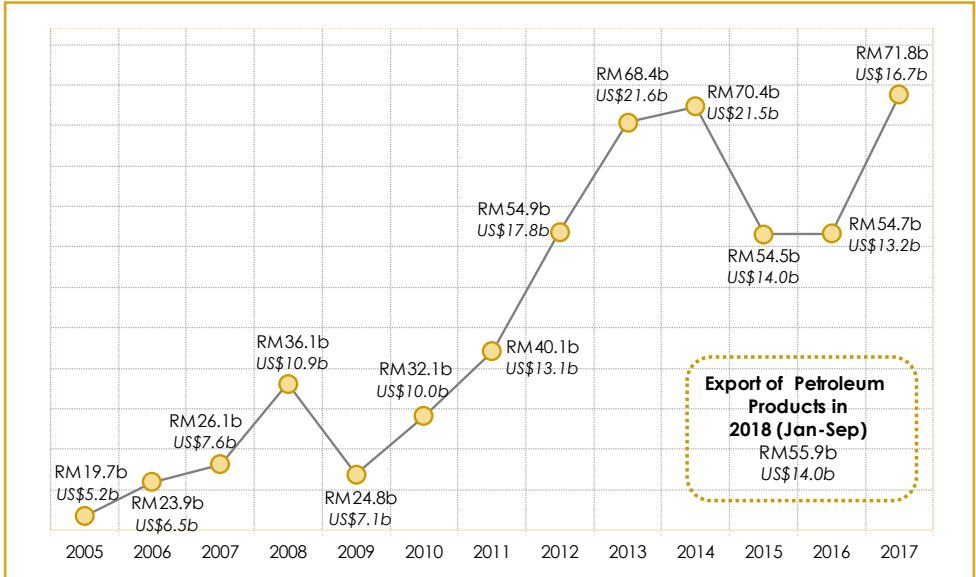


MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF E&E PRODUCTS, 2018 (JAN-SEP)

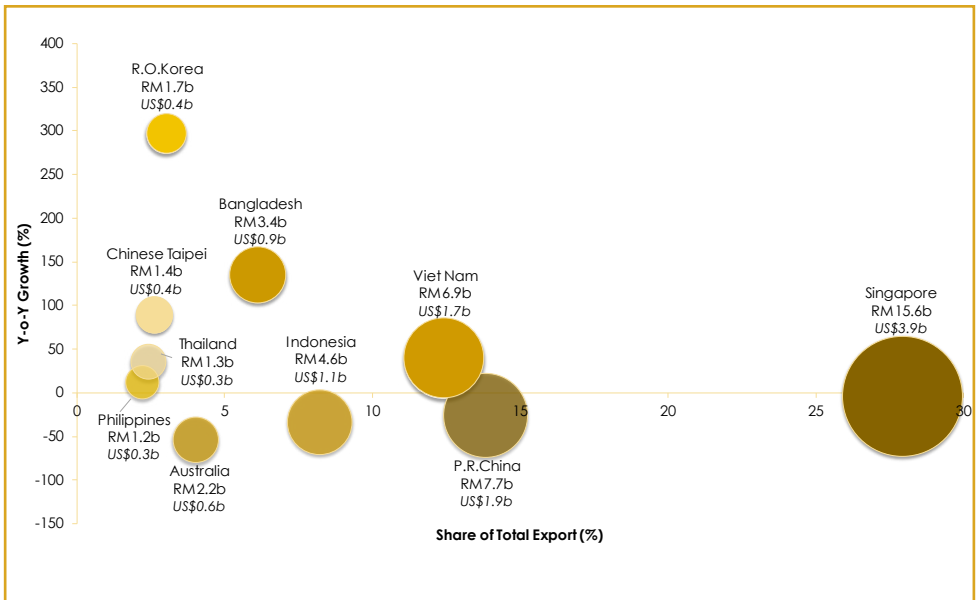


Source: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

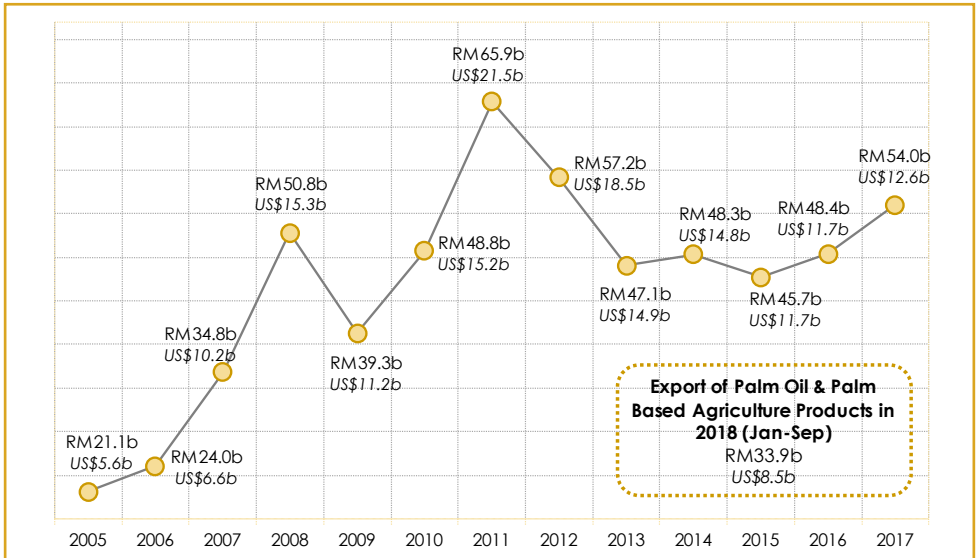


MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 2018 (JAN-SEP)

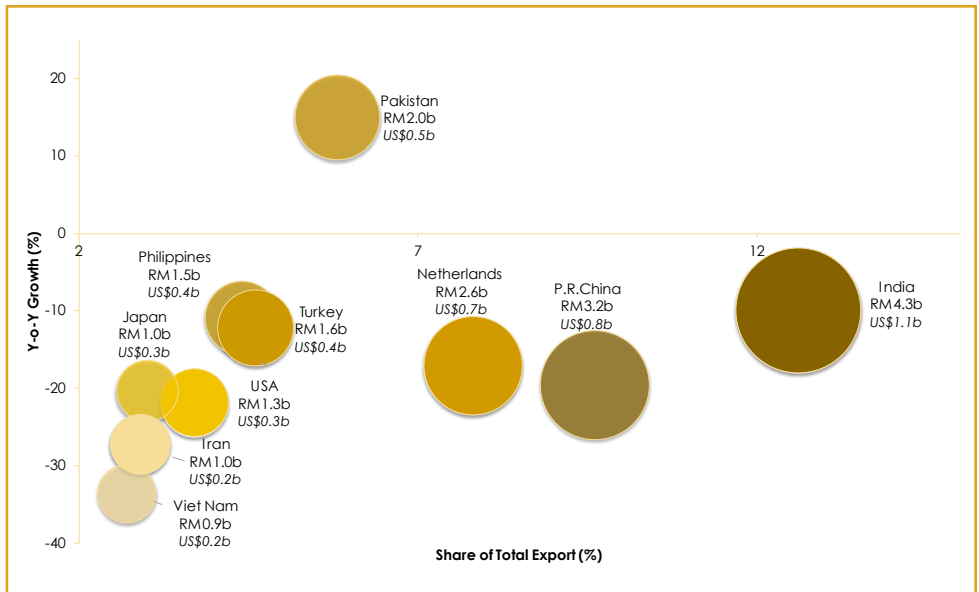


Source: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS

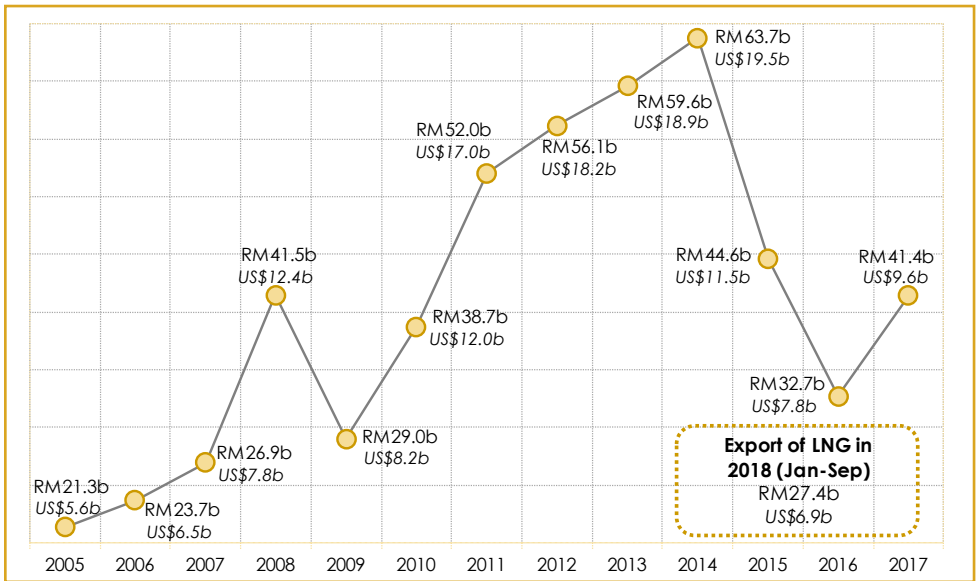


MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS, 2018 (JAN-SEP)

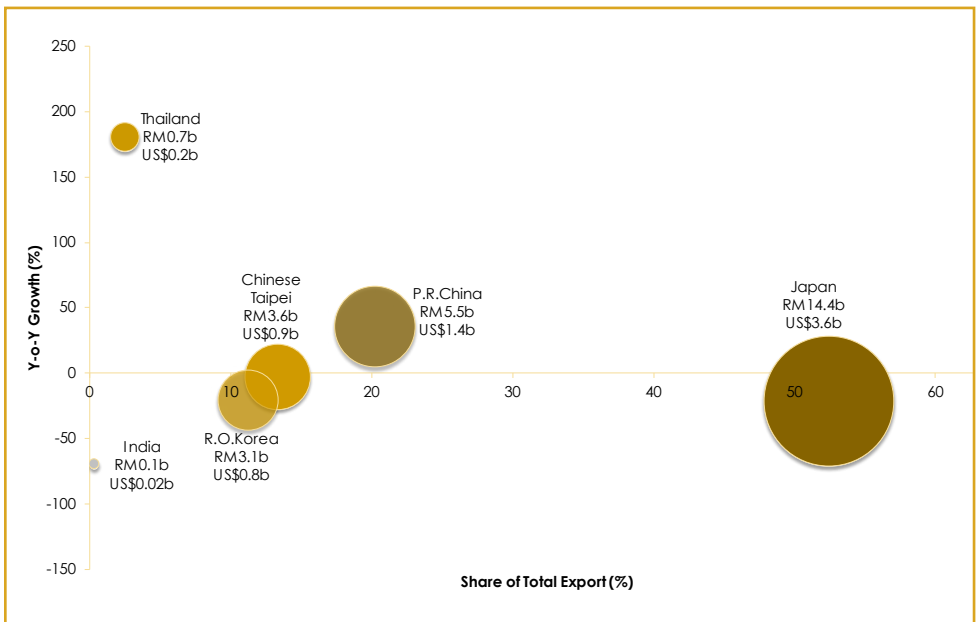


Source: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF LNG



MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF LNG, 2018 (JAN-SEP)



Source: DOSM and MATRADE



Trade In Services

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TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2017 1

Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports	Imports
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.
	World	10,532.9	5,351.2	5,181.7
1	USA	1,319.0	780.9 (1)	538.1 (1)
2	P.R.China	695.7	228.1 (5)	467.6 (2)
3	Germany	627.7	304.1 (3)	323.6 (3)
4	UK	565.6	350.7 (2)	214.9 (5)
5	France	489.9	249.5 (4)	240.5 (4)
6	Netherlands	429.1	218.3 (6)	210.8 (6)
7	Ireland	385.4	186.5 (7)	198.9 (7)
8	Japan	375.7	184.8 (8)	190.9 (8)
9	India	338.0	184.0 (9)	154.0 (10)
10	Singapore	335.5	164.7 (10)	170.8 (9)
24	Thailand	121.5	75.7 (19)	45.8 (29)
31	Malaysia	78.9	36.8 (32)	42.1 (30)
35	Philippines	61.7	35.6 (33)	26.1 (38)
37	Indonesia	57.2	24.7 (41)	32.5 (33)
49	Viet Nam	30.1	13.1 (55)	17.0 (45)
87	Cambodia	7.0	4.7 (83)	2.3 (93)
124	Brunei	1.9	0.5 (129)	1.4 (110)
	Lao PDR	n.a	n.a	n.a
	Myanmar	n.a	n.a	n.a

Source: WTO

Note: Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 20161

Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports	Imports
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.
	World	9,833.9	4,963.0	4,871.0
1	USA	1,257.0	752.4 (1)	504.7 (1)
2	P.R.China	661.6	209.5 (5)	452.1 (2)
3	Germany	586.1	281.3 (3)	304.8 (3)
4	UK	538.0	331.3 (2)	206.6 (5)
5	France	470.7	235.4 (4)	235.3 (4)
6	Netherlands	373.6	189.4 (6)	184.2 (8)
7	Ireland	361.9	155.9 (10)	205.9 (6)
8	Japan	358.4	173.9 (7)	184.5 (7)
9	Singapore	320.4	157.9 (9)	162.5 (9)
10	India	295.4	161.8 (8)	133.5 (10)
24	Thailand	111.1	67.7 (20)	43.5 (29)
31	Malaysia	75.2	35.3 (31)	39.9 (30)
36	Philippines	55.4	31.2 (34)	24.2 (38)
37	Indonesia	53.7	23.3 (41)	30.4 (34)
49	Viet Nam	28.8	12.3 (55)	16.5 (43)
91	Myanmar	6.7	3.8 (85)	2.9 (94)
93	Cambodia	6.1	4.0 (84)	2.1 (106)
130	Brunei	2.2	0.5 (142)	1.6 (116)
145	Lao PDR	1.5	0.8 (134)	0.6 (148)

Source: WTO

Note: Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

EXPORT OF SERVICES

Components	2018 ^p (Q3)		2018 ^p (Q2)	2017 ^p
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	40,914.2 9,994.9		39,042.7 9,884.4	159,162.2 37,010.7
Travel	20,225.4 4,940.8	49.4	18,323.6 4,639.0	78,797.5 18,323.1
Other business services	6,857.1 1,675.1	16.8	6,782.8 1,717.2	25,707.7 5,977.9
Transport	5,121.1 1,251.0	12.5	5,031.0 1,273.7	19,335.6 4,496.2
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	3,011.8 735.7	7.4	2,765.0 700.0	10,733.3 2,495.9
Telecommunications, computer and information services	2,787.0 680.8	6.8	2,799.1 708.6	11,494.8 2,672.9
Financial services	640.6 156.5	1.6	617.3 156.3	2,311.1 537.4
Construction	621.9 151.9	1.5	1,077.2 272.7	4,071.6 946.8
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	554.4 135.4	1.4	525.0 132.9	1,805.3 419.8
Personal, cultural and recreational services	473.6 115.7	1.2	494.3 125.1	2,012.5 468.0
Insurance and pension services	300.5 73.4	0.7	277.3 70.2	1,259.3 292.8
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	251.5 61.5	0.6	274.0 69.4	1,233.0 286.7
Government goods and services n.i.e.	69.2 16.9	0.2	76.1 19.3	400.5 93.1

Sources: DOSM and BNM

IMPORT OF SERVICES

Components	2018 ^p (Q3)		2018 ^p (Q2)	2017 ^p
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	44,251.3 10,810.1		45,222.9 11,449.1	181,977.4 42,316.0
Transport	12,220.9 2,985.4	27.6	11,845.4 2,998.9	48,896.1 11,370.0
Travel	12,189.3 2,977.7	27.5	11,690.6 2,959.7	45,915.2 10,676.9
Other business services	7,755.3 1,894.5	17.5	7,621.5 1,929.5	29,382.0 6,832.3
Construction	1,893.7 462.6	4.3	4,230.5 1,071.0	16,850.6 3,918.3
Telecommunications, computer and information services	3,281.3 801.6	7.4	3,069.7 777.2	13,042.3 3,032.8
Insurance and pension services	2,553.9 623.9	5.8	2,446.6 619.4	10,147.6 2,359.7
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	2,032.8 496.6	4.6	1,978.7 500.9	7,851.9 1,825.8
Personal, cultural and recreational services	877.8 214.4	2.0	802.1 203.1	3,454.2 803.2
Financial services	671.7 164.1	1.5	621.1 157.2	2,386.6 555.0
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	454.8 111.1	1.0	476.0 120.5	1,918.4 446.1
Government goods and services n.i.e.	225.8 55.2	0.5	254.2 64.4	1,799.0 418.3
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	94.0 23.0	0.2	186.5 47.2	333.5 77.6

Sources: DOSM and BNM



Investment

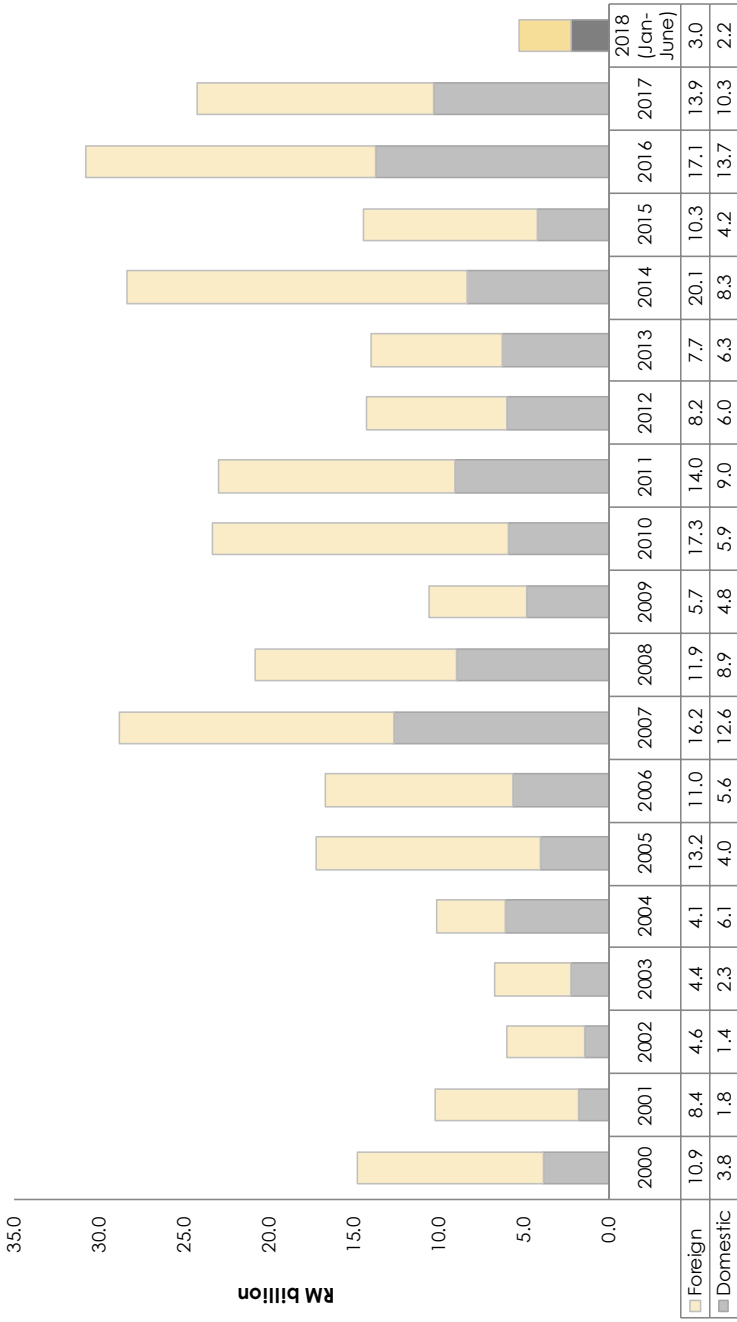
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RANKING IN WORLD FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT INFLOW1

<i>Rank 2017</i>	Country	US\$ bil.	2017	2016	2015	2014
1	USA		348.7	479.4	506.2	237.7
2	Netherlands		314.9	185.8	147.3	117.6
3	P.R.China		168.2	174.7	242.5	268.1
4	Hong Kong SAR		122.4	133.3	181.0	129.8
5	Germany		78.0	58.1	54.1	19.8
6	Brazil		70.3	78.2	74.7	97.2
7	Singapore		63.6	74.3	70.6	69.5
8	Ireland		51.5	79.2	235.4	86.8
9	France		50.9	35.4	43.9	5.8
10	Australia		48.8	42.6	37.4	46.0
11	UK		46.6	265.8	58.5	58.9
12	India		40.0	44.5	44.0	34.6
13	Switzerland		37.9	60.5	115.9	21.0
14	Mexico		31.7	34.8	36.5	30.3
15	Sweden		28.8	8.1	8.7	-8.6
16	Russian Federation		27.9	32.5	6.9	22.0
17	Canada		27.5	34.6	61.6	64.1
18	Indonesia		22.1	4.5	19.8	25.1
19	Italy		19.8	19.6	13.3	17.0
20	Israel		19.0	11.9	11.3	6.0
21	Japan		18.8	39.3	5.3	19.8
22	R.O.Korea		17.1	12.1	4.1	9.3
23	Colombia		14.5	13.8	11.7	16.2
24	Vietnam		14.1	12.6	11.8	9.2
25	Austria		13.8	-29.9	-8.6	1.7
26	Argentina		11.9	3.3	11.8	5.1
27	Turkey		10.9	13.3	18.0	13.1
28	Finland		10.9	4.5	16.8	17.2
29	Cyprus		10.5	2.6	8.1	-0.8
32	Malaysia		9.5	13.5	9.9	10.6

Source: World Bank

Approved Investments in Manufacturing Sector 2000 - 2018 (Jan-June)



Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-Sep 2018 data is unavailable

APPROVED PROJECTS IN MANUFACTURING SECTORS

		2018 (Jan-June)	2017	2000 - 2018 (Jan-June)
Total Capital Investment	(RM bil.)	20.3	63.7	848.5
	(US\$ bil.)	5.0	15.7	235.4
FDI	(RM bil.)	15.2	21.5	456.4
	(US\$ bil.)	3.8	5.3	128.4
	% Share	75.2	33.8	53.8
DIA	(RM bil.)	5.0	42.1	392.1
	(US\$ bil.)	1.2	10.4	107.0
	% Share	24.8	66.2	46.2
Number of Approved Projects		287	687	15,873
New		154	327	9,035
Expansion/ Diversification		133	360	6,838

Source: MIDA

POTENTIAL EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING PROJECTS APPROVED BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT

	2018 (Jan-June)
Total	25,165
Managerial	1,811
Technical & Supervisory	3,789
Skilled Workers	
Crafts Skills	3,871
Machine Operators & Assemblers	12,066
Sales, Clerical & Others	2,020
Elementary Workers	1,608

Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-Sep 2018 data is unavailable

MAJOR SOURCES OF FOREIGN PARTICIPATION IN APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS

	2018 (Jan-June)		2017	2000 - 2018 (Jan-June)
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total		15,237.8	21,543.0	456,404.7
		3,771.7	5,306.1	128,382.5
P.R.China	17	6,557.6	3,854.5	31,452.3
		1,623.2	949.4	8,402.6
R.O.Korea	5	2,415.3	659.3	27,096.5
		597.9	162.4	7,676.3
Japan	25	1,558.7	1,310.7	76,509.3
		385.8	322.8	21,939.3
Singapore	29	841.5	2,307.0	45,369.3
		208.3	568.2	12,795.2
France	4	591.1	414.1	4,512.3
		146.3	102.0	1,325.3
Indonesia	5	578.1	0.5	2,284.0
		143.1	0.1	651.5
Hong Kong SAR	5	467.4	1,494.5	15,464.8
		115.7	368.1	4,309.8
Panama	1	439.1	..	697.4
		108.7	..	177.5
USA	10	307.2	1,107.2	67,669.0
		76.0	272.7	19,236.0
Chinese Taipei	6	235.9	755.4	12,677.2
		58.4	186.1	3,510.5
India	4	235.6	38.0	7,745.2
		58.3	9.4	2,192.6
Switzerland	3	231.5	2,444.0	7,588.0
		57.3	602.0	2,063.0

Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-Sep 2018 data is unavailable

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES

State	2018 (Jan-June)			2017	2000 - 2018 (Jan-June)
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	287	20,262.2 5,015.4		63,684.8 15,685.9	848,547.2 235,430.1
Terengganu	4	4,199.4 1,039.5	20.7	73.1 18.0	32,064.1 8,996.1
Pahang	7	3,794.5 939.2	18.7	2,962.0 729.6	35,602.2 9,925.6
Selangor	83	3,095.8 766.3	15.3	5,592.5 1,377.5	144,715.6 40,868.5
Sarawak	4	2,284.4 565.5	11.3	10,534.4 2,594.7	114,652.3 31,660.9
Pulau Pinang	50	1,984.4 491.2	9.8	10,811.9 2,663.0	101,418.7 28,459.7
Johor	52	1,693.6 419.2	8.4	21,927.8 5,400.9	190,395.5 50,890.0
Negeri Sembilan	20	1,600.2 396.1	7.9	1,106.5 272.5	36,116.0 10,234.4
Kedah	22	771.2 190.9	3.8	2,535.0 624.4	61,425.1 17,541.1
Perak	16	364.5 90.2	1.8	2,007.1 494.4	37,813.8 10,367.8
Melaka	17	218.6 54.1	1.1	4,654.7 1,146.5	47,232.7 12,945.9

Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-Sep 2018 data is unavailable

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES (CONT.)

State	2018 (Jan-June)			2017	2000 - 2018 (Jan-June)
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Labuan	1	81.0	0.4	..	2,503.0
		20.1		..	704.5
Sabah	4	69.5	0.3	785.2	34,545.0
		17.2		193.4	10,058.4
Kelantan	3	62.5	0.3	4.2	4,434.6
		15.5		1.0	1,238.8
Kuala Lumpur	4	42.5	0.2	165.5	4,234.8
		10.5		40.8	1,164.8
Perlis	..	..	..	525.0	1,161.6
		..		129.3	312.5
Undecided	..	..	..	..	232.3
		..		..	61.1

Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-Sep 2018 data is unavailable

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

Industry	2018 (Jan-June)		
	Value (RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	CIPE (RM) (US\$)
Total	20,262.2 5,015.4		805,173.3 199,300.3
Basic Metal Products	5,894.9 1,459.1	29.1	2,337,377.5 578,558.8
Rubber Products	3,624.8 897.2	17.9	752,335.5 186,221.7
Chemical & Chemical Products	2,351.1 581.9	11.6	2,418,781.4 598,708.3
Machinery & Equipment	1,312.0 324.8	6.5	650,158.5 160,930.3
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	1,225.0 303.2	6.0	14,759,505.4 3,653,342.9
Transport Equipment	1,087.5 269.2	5.4	437,105.1 108,194.3
Plastic Products	991.9 245.5	4.9	994,850.6 246,250.1
Electronics & Electrical Products	791.4 195.9	3.9	169,098.6 41,856.1
Fabricated Metal Products	738.9 182.9	3.6	525,143.8 129,986.1
Food Manufacturing	606.6 150.1	3.0	437,962.6 108,406.6
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	462.4 114.5	2.3	631,685.6 156,357.8
Scientific & Measuring Equipment	342.3 84.7	1.7	374,107.4 92,600.8

Note: CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee
Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-Sep 2018 data is unavailable

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

Industry	2000 - 2018 (Jan-June)		
	Value (RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	CIPE (RM) (US\$)
Total	848,547.2		553,887.4
	235,430.1		153,676.5
Electronics & Electrical Products	190,134.8	22.4	389,416.3
	53,408.0		109,385.3
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	137,016.8	16.1	9,471,645.1
	36,674.7		2,535,231.4
Basic Metal Products	107,991.8	12.7	1,483,362.5
	30,828.7		423,459.5
Chemical & Chemical Products	75,568.8	8.9	1,354,668.3
	21,562.9		386,543.6
Transport Equipment	65,944.4	7.8	523,617.9
	18,492.8		146,837.9
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	43,450.2	5.1	1,019,407.2
	11,907.2		279,361.8
Food Manufacturing	41,018.2	4.8	441,468.4
	11,597.3		124,819.0
Natural Gas	30,647.8	3.6	25,433,895.0
	7,447.6		6,180,569.0
Machinery & Equipment	25,647.8	3.0	305,789.9
	7,153.0		85,283.2
Fabricated Metal Products	23,752.3	2.8	244,295.0
	6,623.1		68,119.2
Rubber Products	22,196.5	2.6	254,363.5
	6,055.5		69,393.3
Paper, Printing & Publishing	18,304.8	2.2	598,451.1
	5,077.1		165,987.3

Note: CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee
Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-Sep 2018 data is unavailable

APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS

Sector	2018 (Jan-June)			2017
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	2,346	80,285.5		200,641.4
		20,391.8		46,656.0
1. Primary Sector	34	9,134.4	11.4	12,417.8
		2,320.0		2,887.6
Mining	16	8,783.9	10.9	11,700.9
		2,231.0		2,720.9
Plantation & Commodities	7	311.8	0.4	672.0
		79.2		156.3
Agriculture	11	38.7	0.0	44.9
		9.8		10.4
2. Manufacturing Sector	287	20,262.2	25.2	63,684.8
		5,146.4		14,808.9
3. Services Sector	2,025	50,889.0	63.4	124,538.8
		12,925.3		28,959.6
Real Estate	656	28,546.8	35.6	45,667.5
		7,250.6		10,619.2
Financial Services	25	5,760.5	7.2	11,788.0
		1,463.1		2,741.1
Support Services	137	4,499.7	5.6	4,781.3
		1,142.9		1,111.8
Utilities	n.a	2,929.3	3.6	8,456.6
		744.0		1,966.4
Distributive Trade	551	2,743.9	3.4	9,417.1
		696.9		2,189.8
Hotel & Tourism	22	1,383.6	1.7	9,288.7
		351.4		2,159.9
Telecommunications*	126	1,348.0	1.7	9,705.2
		342.4		2,256.8

Note: Jan-June 2018 data is unavailable

APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS

Sector	2018 (Jan-June)			2017
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Health Services	7	1,127.3 286.3	1.4	445.2 103.5
MSC Status	107	1,109.3 281.7	1.4	6,152.4 1,430.6
Global Establishments	100	744.7 189.1	0.9	13,692.4 3,183.9
Education Services	288	373.0 94.7	0.5	493.1 114.7
Transport	6	323.0 82.0	0.4	4,515.0 1,049.9
Bionexus Status & Software	-	- -	-	136.5 31.7

Note: * - Data for telecommunications is only up to March 2017

Source: MIDA

DIRECT INVESTMENT ABROAD (DIA) IN SELECTED ECONOMIES, Q3 2018^P

Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	6,981.2 1,705.4	10,873.1 2,656.2	-3,891.9 -950.8
Mauritius	662.7 161.9	-106.0 -25.9	768.8 187.8
Australia	981.0 239.6	362.3 88.5	618.7 151.1
Cayman Islands	3.2 0.8	-282.5 -69.0	285.7 69.8
UAE	128.7 31.4	-72.5 -17.7	201.2 49.2
USA	456.7 111.6	352.6 86.1	104.0 25.4
Chinese Taipei	14.7 3.6	-66.3 -16.2	81.0 19.8
India	69.5 17.0	22.0 5.4	47.6 11.6
Thailand	37.6 9.2	17.9 4.4	19.6 4.8
Germany	53.4 13.0	63.2 15.4	-9.8 -2.4
Philippines	5.5 1.3	69.2 16.9	-63.7 -15.6

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

Source: BNM

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES, Q3 2018^P

Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	28,041.4	24,092.8	3,948.6
	6,850.2	5,885.6	964.6
USA	3,641.5	1,547.8	2,093.7
	889.6	378.1	511.5
UK	1,601.3	378.2	1,223.1
	391.2	92.4	298.8
Japan	2,969.6	1,982.7	986.8
	725.4	484.4	241.1
Switzerland	1,179.1	214.9	964.1
	288.0	52.5	235.5
Hong Kong SAR	3,208.0	2,735.3	472.7
	783.7	668.2	115.5
P.R.China	964.3	716.7	247.7
	235.6	175.1	60.5
Denmark	313.0	115.4	197.6
	76.5	28.2	48.3
Germany	1,546.7	1,376.6	170.1
	377.8	336.3	41.6
Luxembourg	218.0	77.5	140.5
	53.2	18.9	34.3
Bermuda	305.0	201.4	103.6
	74.5	49.2	25.3

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

Source: BNM



***Manufacturing and
Manufacturing-Related
Services Sectors***

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MANUFACTURING SECTOR PERFORMANCE

		Production Index (Base Year 2010=100)				Sales Value of Manufactured Products	
		Overall Index	% Change	Manufacturing Index	% Change	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Change
2018	Q3	112.7	2.4	118.6	4.8	211.2 51.6	8.6
	Q2	110.2	2.8	114.5	4.7	197.9 50.1	7.2
	Q1	109.3	3.9	111.4	5.2	198.6 50.6	6.5
2017	Q4	112.0	3.5	114.4	5.3	200.2 48.1	10.4
	Q3	110.1	5.9	113.2	7.2	194.4 45.6	16.2
	Q2	107.2	3.9	109.4	6.0	184.7 42.6	15.4
	Q1	105.2	4.1	105.8	5.9	186.5 41.9	13.3
2016	Q4	108.2	5.5	108.6	5.3	181.3 41.9	6.8
	Q3	104.0	3.9	105.6	4.1	167.2 41.3	-0.9
	Q2	103.2	3.7	103.2	3.6	160.0 39.9	1.2
	Q1	101.1	3.3	99.9	4.4	164.7 39.2	-1.8
2017		108.6	4.3	110.7	6.1	765.8 178.1	13.7
2016		104.1	4.1	104.3	4.3	673.2 162.3	1.3
2015		100.0	-	100.0	-	664.3 170.1	1.2

Source: DOSM and BNM

ELECTRONICS & ELECTRICAL INDUSTRY

		2018 (Jan-June)	2017
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	1,087.5	9,665.5
	(US\$ mil.)	269.2	2,380.7
Foreign	(RM mil.)	435.6	8,155.1
	(US\$ mil.)	107.8	2,008.6
Domestic	(RM mil.)	652.0	1,510.5
	(US\$ mil.)	161.4	372.0
Projects Approved		26	109
Exports (US\$ bil.)	(RM bil.)	278.5	343.0
	(US\$ bil.)	69.8	79.9
Imports (US\$ bil.)	(RM bil.)	194.0	252.9
	(US\$ bil.)	48.6	58.9

Source: MIDA

TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

		2018 (Jan-June)	2017
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	791.4	4,848.5
	(US\$ mil.)	195.9	1,194.2
Foreign	(RM mil.)	381.9	1,502.3
	(US\$ mil.)	94.5	370.0
Domestic	(RM mil.)	409.5	3,346.2
	(US\$ mil.)	101.4	824.2
Projects Approved		21	79

Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-Sep 2018 data is unavailable

MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCTION

Year	Passenger Vehicle		Commercial Vehicles		Motorcycles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2018 (Jan-Sep)	389,305	-	31,193	-	375,153	-
2017	459,558	-8.8	40,081	-3.6	440,673	10.7
2016	503,691	-10.7	41,562	-18.2	397,918	4.1
2015	563,883	3.4	50,781	-1.0	382,218	-13.1
2014	545,122	0.2	51,296	-10.8	439,907	-19.9
2013	543,892	6.7	57,515	-4.1	549,244	1.1
2012	509,621	4.4	59,999	32.6	543,088	9.0
2011	488,261	-6.6	45,254	0.2	498,076	6.4
2010	522,568	16.9	45,147	6.8	467,941	7.2
2009	447,002	-7.7	42,267	-8.7	436,430	-18.7
2008	484,512	20.2	46,298	20.5	536,567	20.2

DOMESTIC SALES OF MOTOR VEHICLES

Year	Passenger Vehicles		Commercial Vehicles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2018 (Jan-Sep)	405,048	-	49,923	-
2017	514,679	0.0	61,956	-5.5
2016	514,545	-13.0	65,579	-13.0
2015	591,298	0.5	75,376	-3.5
2014	588,341	2.0	78,124	-1.3
2013	576,657	4.4	79,136	4.7
2012	552,189	3.2	75,564	16.2
2011	535,113	-1.6	65,010	5.6
2010	543,594	11.8	61,562	21.8
2009	486,342	-2.2	50,563	-0.2
2008	497,459	12.3	50,656	14.4

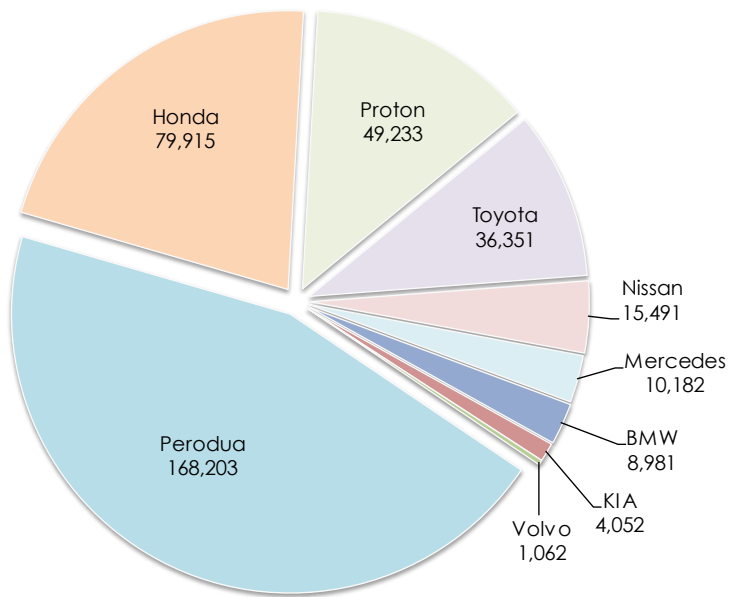
Sources: MAA and MASAAM

DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE 1

Model	2018 (Jan-Sep)		2017	
	Unit	% Share	Unit	% Share
Total	405,048	100.0	514,679	100.0
Perodua	168,203	41.5	204,887	39.8
Honda	79,915	19.7	109,511	21.3
Proton	49,233	12.2	70,991	13.8
Toyota	36,351	9.0	47,615	9.3
Nissan	15,491	3.8	19,949	3.9
Mercedes	10,182	2.5	12,067	2.3
BMW	8,981	2.2	10,618	2.1
KIA	4,052	1.0	4,131	0.8
Volvo	1,062	0.3	1,021	0.2
Others	31,578	7.8	33,889	6.6

Source: MAA

MAJOR DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE (UNITS), 2018 (JAN-SEP) 1



Source: MAA

EXPORT AND IMPORT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS 1

	Export		Import	
	2018 (Jan-Sep)	2017	2018 (Jan-Sep)	2017
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	4,234.3 1,061.4	5,537.0 1,287.5	9,101.6 2,281.5	13,905.0 3,233.4
Motor Vehicle	190.6 47.8	276.9 64.4	590.4 148.0	2,425.1 563.9
Motorcycle	6.0 1.5	14.4 3.3	144.3 36.2	267.7 62.3
Components and parts	4,037.7 1,012.1	5,245.7 1,219.8	8,367.0 2,097.4	11,212.2 2,607.2

Compiled by MITI

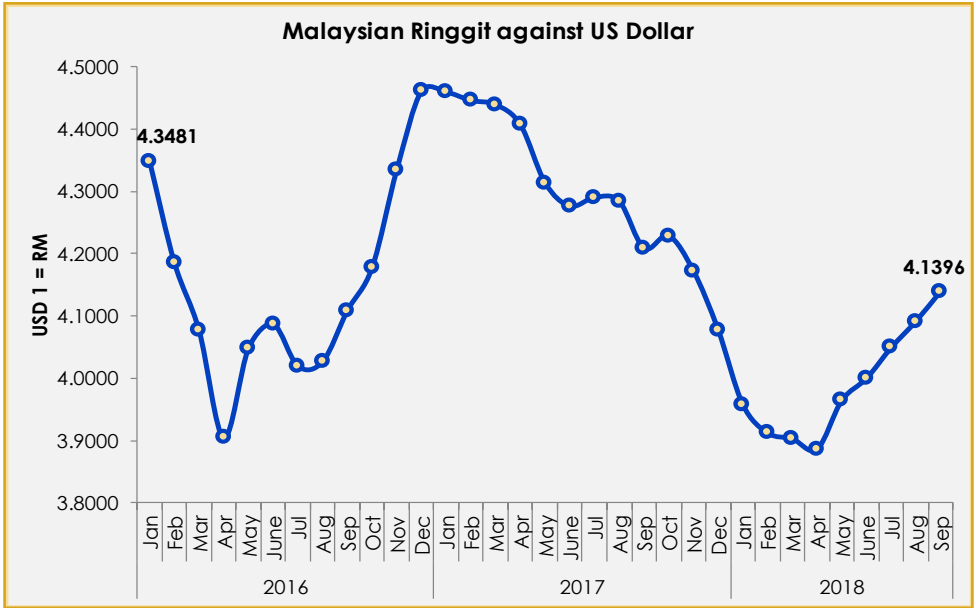
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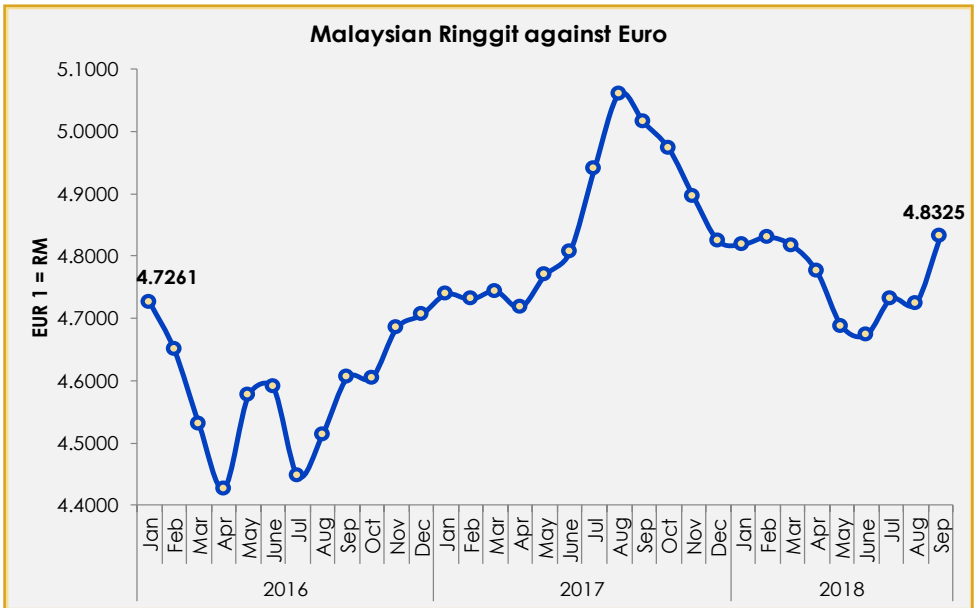
Exchange Rate

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US DOLLAR JANUARY 2016 - SEPTEMBER 2018



EURO JANUARY 2016 - SEPTEMBER 2018

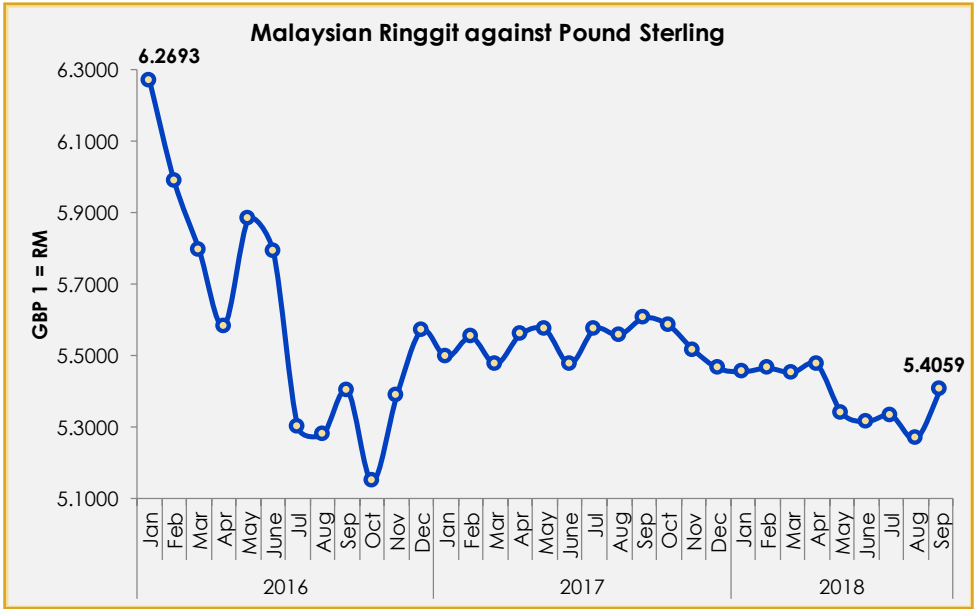


Source: BNM

CHINESE YUAN JANUARY 2016 - SEPTEMBER 2018

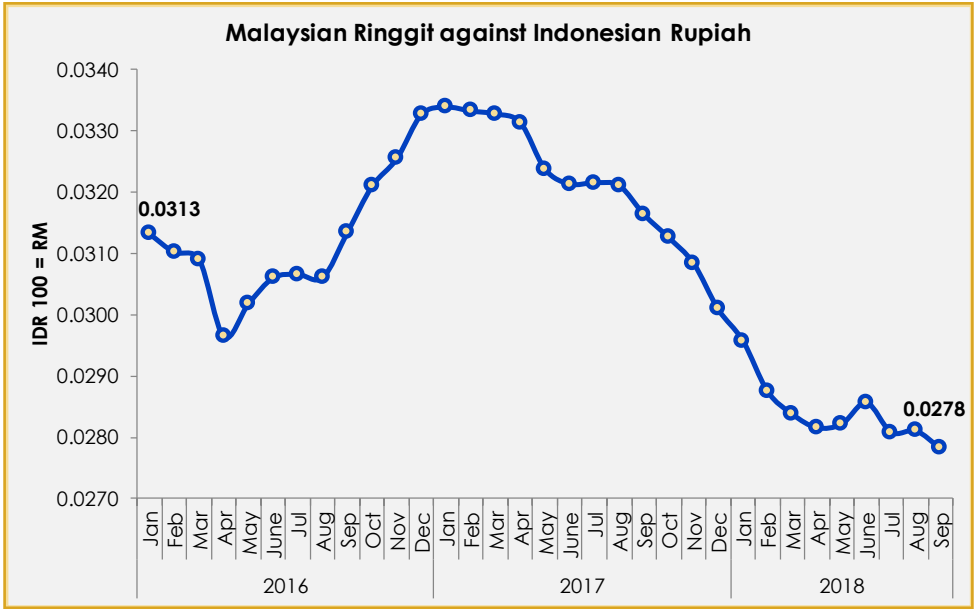


POUND STERLING JANUARY 2016 - SEPTEMBER 2018

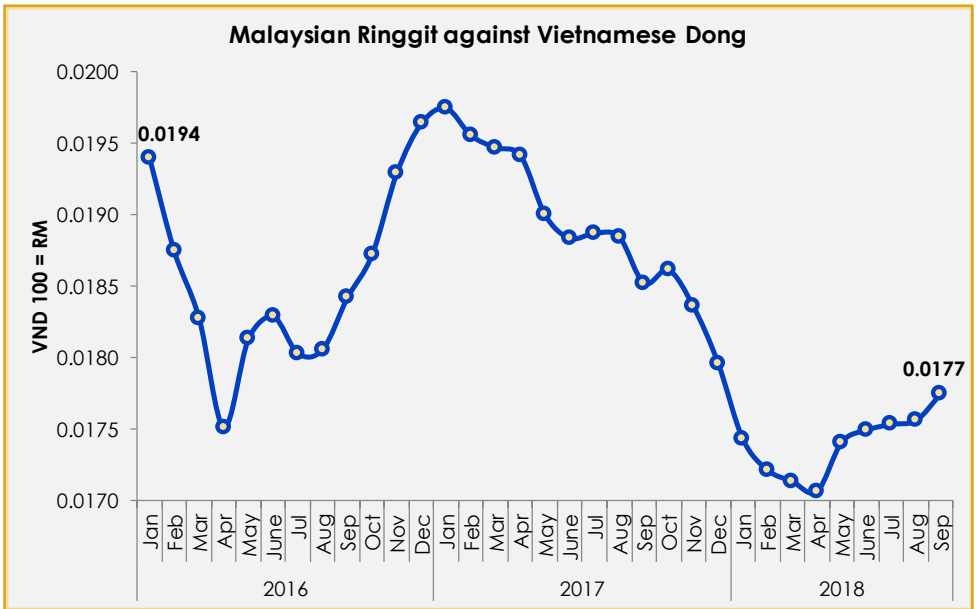


Source: BNM

INDONESIAN RUPIAH JANUARY 2016 - SEPTEMBER 2018



VIETNAMESE DONG JANUARY 2016 - SEPTEMBER 2018



Source: BNM

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Malaysia Halal Export

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**Halal Export Value
by Products Cluster 2018 (Jan-Sep)**

Product Category	Value	
	RM bil	US\$ bil.
Food & Beverages	14.4	3.6
Halal Ingredients	11.1	2.8
Palm Oil Derivatives	1.4	0.4
Cosmetic and Personal Care Products	2.2	0.6
Chemical Industry	0.3	0.1
Pharmaceutical Products	0.3	0.1
Grand Total	29.7	7.4

Source: DOSM

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